

INDEX

- Abdominal aorta 31, 95, 130, 165, 166, 167, 178, 181, 220
- Abdominal cavity 95, 96, 113, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 146, 148, 151, 165,
166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 184, 185, 188, 194, 208, 210, 213,
216, 528, 536, 539, 540, 542
- Abdominal diaphragm 30, 31, 32, 62, 73, 74, 98, 109, 117, 118, 120, 134, 166, 171, 172, 178,
185, 195, 196, 197
- Abdominal wall 48, 64, 70, 72, 74, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132,
133, 134, 136, 143, 144, 145, 148, 151, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 175, 177, 185,
192, 204, 205, 213, 214, 229, 538
- Abducens nerve 255, 258, 263, 264, 271, 273, 313
- Abduction (defined) 10
- Abductor digiti minimi 461, 487
- Abductor digiti quinti 581, 582, 593
- Abductor hallucis 581, 582, 585, 593
- Abductor pollicis brevis 460, 461, 464
- Abductor pollicis longus 403, 475, 476, 477, 478, 481, 482, 484, 495
- Abductor pollicis longus tendon 476, 495
- Accessory nerve 12, 49, 225, 246, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 324, 347, 376
- Accessory obturator nerve 174, 176, 512, 532, 542
- Accessory pancreatic duct 163
- Accommodation 272, 277
- Acetabular fossa 518
- Acetabular labrum 593
- Acetabular ligament 518, 540, 593, 594
- Acetabular notch 518
- Acetabulum 171, 505, 506, 507, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 521, 540, 589, 593
- Achilles tendon 565, 575, 576, 577, 579
- Acromioclavicular joint 411, 413, 496
- Acromion 49, 284, 409, 410, 411, 413, 419, 420, 422, 428, 429, 495, 496
- Acute marginal branch 87, 89
- Adam's apple 297
- Adamkiewicz 177
- Adduction (defined) 11
- Adductor brevis 511, 532, 533, 535, 538, 541, 554
- Adductor canal (subsartorial canal, Hunter's canal) 534, 536, 540, 553, 554, 605
- Adductor hallucis 581, 582, 583, 584, 586
- Adductor hiatus 534, 536, 539, 540, 553, 554, 555
- Adductor longus 511, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 538, 541
- Adductor longus tendon 533
- Adductor magnus 511, 517, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 538, 541, 546, 550, 551, 554, 556
- Adductor pollicis 461, 467, 468, 470, 482, 486, 584
- Aditus ad antrum 381, 384
- Adrenal medulla 31
- Afferent neurons 12
- Air conduction 387, 388
- Alar fascia 346
- Alcock's (pudendal) canal 206, 207, 606
- Alveolar arteries 337, 338, 340

Alveolar nerves	340, 357, 358
Alveolar sacs	90
Ampulla of Vater	163
Ampullae	209, 386
Anal canal	196, 197, 198, 205, 206, 207, 209
Anal sphincter	206, 207
Anal triangle	199, 204, 205, 206
Anastomoses	71, 88, 99, 130, 131, 132, 157, 158, 161, 167, 168, 214, 215, 216, 305, 307, 356, 429, 430, 431, 437, 438, 439, 450, 451, 483, 538, 547, 554, 555, 580, 585
Anconeus	403, 435, 436, 440, 474
Anesthesia	43, 59, 60, 73, 219, 221, 258, 368, 378
Angle of Louis	65, 104
Angular vein	234, 235
Ano-urogenital hiatus	197, 198, 200, 201, 203, 207, 208, 209
Anococcygeal raphe	196, 197, 198
Ansa cervicalis	308, 309
Anterior chamber	277
Anterior interosseous nerve	447, 448, 453, 485
Anterior longitudinal ligament	47, 345
Anterior tibial artery	555, 571, 572, 574, 579, 580, 581, 607
Anterior tibial compartment	569, 571, 574, 575, 580, 591, 592
Anterior tibial muscles	575, 591, 592
Anterior tibial recurrent artery	572
Anterior tibial syndrome	575, 592
Anterior triangle	288, 291, 292, 293, 294, 296, 305, 308, 310, 311, 347
Anterior vagal trunk	97
Antrum	140, 155, 189, 381, 384
Anular ligament	443, 490, 491
Aorta	8, 31, 62, 69, 70, 71, 86, 88, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 101, 103, 108, 109, 118, 119, 130, 134, 136, 143, 146, 148, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 177, 178, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 197, 215, 220, 431, 525
Aortic arch	71, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 108, 110, 131, 316, 321, 378, 431
Aortic bifurcation	119, 166, 167, 178
Aortic hiatus	95, 96, 130, 165, 172, 182, 185, 197
Aortic valve	86, 94, 108
Appendices epiploicae	153
Appendix	135, 146, 156, 179, 181
Apron	153, 298
Aqueous humor	277, 278
Arachnoid	54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 253, 255, 258, 259, 261, 268, 269, 278, 319, 353, 360
Arachnoid villi	253
Arc of Riolan	158
Arcuate ligament	166, 172, 173, 175, 185, 199, 520
Arcuate line	125, 126, 130, 131, 515, 517, 518, 545
Arcus tendineus	196, 198, 199, 207, 214, 217
Areola	14, 64
Armpit	64, 66, 132, 408, 426, 431
Arrector pili	13, 14, 23, 24, 27, 32, 504
Arterial anastomoses	157, 161, 429, 451, 483

Arterial arcades	156
Artery of Adamkiewicz	177
Articular eminence	333, 335
Articular fossa	333, 335
Articular processes (zygapophyses)	41, 44, 45, 48, 342
Articularis genu	510, 528, 532
Arytenoid cartilage	375
Ascending aorta	94, 99, 108, 109, 525
Ascending cervical artery	320
Ascending colon	135, 146, 148, 151, 156, 187, 188
Ascending pharyngeal artery	306, 356
Atlas	39, 43, 52, 59, 246, 283, 318, 319, 326, 341, 342, 343, 344
Atrioventricular bundle	86
Atrioventricular node	86, 87
Atrioventricular sulcus	87, 88, 89, 107
Atrium	82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 351
Auditory ossicles	381
Auditory tube (Eustachian tube)	229, 306, 348, 354, 355, 363, 364, 381, 383, 386
Auricle	286, 287, 326, 392
Auricular appendage	84, 86, 110
Auricular nerve	286, 287, 325, 326
Auriculotemporal nerve	339, 340, 341
Autonomic nervous system	3, 12, 13, 14, 22, 23, 31, 35, 99, 166, 179, 277
Axilla	64, 66, 103, 426, 430, 431, 439, 440, 441, 487, 493, 536
Axillary artery	68, 103, 317, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 436, 437, 439, 440, 536
Axillary lymph nodes	101
Axillary nerve	406, 419, 420, 423, 433
Axillary vein	68, 101, 425, 431, 439, 493
Axis vertebra	341, 342
Azygos vein	71, 84, 95, 96
Bare area (of liver)	138, 140, 145, 183
Basilar artery	259, 260, 319
Basilic vein	425, 426, 432, 494, 498, 525
Bell's palsy	384, 385
Biceps brachii	404, 416, 425, 426, 429, 434, 435, 436, 439, 445, 449, 453, 475, 476, 487, 489, 490, 494, 497
Biceps femoris	510, 511, 512, 517, 550, 552, 553, 556, 557, 558, 562, 575, 606, 609
Bicuspid valve	86
Bile duct	136, 140, 143, 146, 154, 161, 163, 187, 191
Bitemporal hemianopia	280
Body cavity	12, 16, 229, 504
Body wall (defined)	16
Bone conduction	387, 388
Brachial artery	425, 426, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 449, 451, 453, 497, 498, 499, 536
Brachial plexus	66, 290, 291, 309, 329, 397, 405, 406, 407, 408, 413, 414, 415, 416, 418, 424, 426, 427, 431, 432, 433, 439, 440, 488, 504
Brachialis	404, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 443, 445, 453, 494, 497, 499
Brachiocephalic artery	94, 108, 316
Brachiocephalic vein	71, 94, 96, 97, 102, 109, 310, 320, 321, 346, 493

Brachioradialis	403, 425, 436, 437, 440, 444, 445, 449, 452, 470, 471, 484, 487, 488, 494, 496, 498
Breast (mammary gland)	64, 103, 323, 428
Bregmatic fontanelle	243
Broad ligament	210, 211, 213, 215
Bronchi	23, 62, 79, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 101, 102
Bronchial arteries	93, 95
Bronchioles	90, 93
Bronchomediastinal trunk	102, 103, 493
Bronchopulmonary segments	90, 91, 92
Bronchus	30, 62, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102
Buccal artery	337, 339
Buccal nerve	339, 359
Buccinator	232, 233, 337, 385
Buccopharyngeal fascia	346, 361
Buck's fascia	204, 205, 207
Bulb	186, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 248, 254, 255, 349, 353, 382, 386
Bulbar conjunctiva	231, 235, 264, 269, 276
Bulbar urethra	203
Bulbospongiosus	203, 204, 205
Bulbourethral glands	204
Bulla ethmoidalis	351
Bundle of His	86
Bursae	586, 599
Calcaneal tuberosity	565, 575, 576, 577, 579, 582, 583, 603, 607
Calcaneofibular ligament	601
Calcaneus	564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 570, 571, 575, 576, 582, 583, 599, 600, 603
Calyces	169
Camper's fascia	119, 204
Canal of Schlemm	277, 278
Canthus	236, 237, 391
Capitate	454, 457, 460, 468, 494, 564
Capitulum	417, 418, 440, 443, 490
Caput medusae	168
Cardia	140
Cardiac muscle	13, 23, 33, 34, 35, 82, 85, 86, 89
Cardiac nerves	30, 99, 100, 311, 313, 346, 377
Cardiac notch	113
Cardiac shadow	79, 109, 110
Carina	92
Carotid bifurcation	305, 307, 325, 328
Carotid body	305, 349
Carotid foramen	259, 305, 355, 390
Carotid nerve plexus	313
Carotid sheath	300, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 320, 322, 323, 329, 346
Carotid sinus	305, 349
Carpal arch	449, 451, 470, 481, 482, 483, 572
Carpal bones	442, 443, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 477, 482, 491, 492, 564
Carpal flexion creases	494, 495, 497, 498
Carpal tunnel	447, 448, 451, 453, 456, 457, 463, 464, 466, 485, 499

Carpal tunnel syndrome	485
Carpometacarpal (CM) joint	458, 460, 461, 468, 476, 477
Cauda equina	56
Caudate process	163
Caval fossa	160, 162, 163
Cavernous sinus	234, 235, 252, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 261, 270, 272, 273, 274, 313, 338, 356
Cavum trigeminale (Meckel's cave)	261
Cecum	135, 146, 148, 156, 249, 365
Celiac artery	153, 155, 157, 158, 160, 178, 181, 185, 186
Celiac ganglia	178, 179
Celiac plexus	180
Central artery of the retina	269
Central nervous system	12, 272
Central tendon of the perineum	197, 205
Central tendon of the diaphragm	118, 166
Cephalic vein	68, 420, 425, 426, 431, 439, 498, 525
Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)	54, 55, 59, 253, 258, 259, 278
Cervical branch of the facial nerve	235
Cervical cavity	300
Cervical esophagus	301, 311, 355
Cervical fascia	283, 285, 286, 291, 293, 298, 299, 300
Cervical nodes	103, 323, 324, 389
Cervical plexus	286, 288, 308
Cervical vertebrae	20, 39, 42, 43, 44, 51, 53, 288, 289, 290, 300, 303, 305, 312, 313, 326, 341, 344, 414
Cervicoaxillary canal	426
Cervix	35, 209, 212, 215, 219, 221, 222
Chiasmatic groove	249
Choana	351
Chorda tympani	340, 341, 361, 370, 383, 384, 385
Choroid	269, 276
Chyle	16
Ciliary arteries	269, 271, 275
Ciliary body	269, 276, 277
Ciliary ganglion	271, 275
Ciliary muscle	270, 271, 272, 277
Ciliary nerves	271, 275
Ciliary zonule	276, 277
Circle of Willis	260, 261, 328
Circumflex coronary artery	88, 89
Circumflex iliac artery	131, 165, 215
Circumflex scapular artery	428
Cisterna chyli	182
Clavicle (described)	410
Clavicular head of pectoralis major	66, 418
Clavipectoral space & fascia	67, 68, 418, 425, 426, 428, 431, 432, 493
Claw position of fingers	480, 486
Clinoid processes of skull	248, 249, 252, 259, 270
Clitoris	14, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207

Clivus	248, 255, 273
CM joint	458, 460, 461, 468, 476, 477
Coarctation of the aorta	71, 131
Coccygeus muscle	520
Coccyx	44, 54, 56, 177, 195, 197, 198, 205, 206, 209, 217, 221, 519, 520, 542, 605
Cochlea	382, 383, 386, 387
Coelomic sac	16, 74, 100
Colic arteries	156, 157, 158, 186
Colic flexures	191, 217
Colle's fascia	204
Colon	135, 146, 148, 151, 153, 156, 157, 158, 161, 179, 182, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192
Common bile duct	136, 140, 143, 146, 154, 161, 163, 187, 191
Common carotid artery	94, 96, 97, 109, 303, 307, 311, 317, 318, 320, 321, 325, 328, 329
Common hepatic artery	154
Common hepatic duct	163
Common iliac artery	31, 130, 157, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 185, 188, 213
Common iliac vein	131, 166, 167, 188, 216, 525
Common interosseous artery	450, 451
Common peroneal nerve	512, 556, 558, 574, 575, 606, 609
Communicating vein	299
Compressor urethrae	200, 201, 207
Conchae	238, 350, 351, 356
Conducting system	86, 99
Confluens of sinuses	390
Conjunctiva	231, 235, 236, 264, 269, 276
Constrictor pupillae	270, 271, 272, 277
Conus elasticus	373, 374, 375, 376
Convergence (in accommodation/convergence reflex)	272
Cooper's ligaments of the breast	64
Coracobrachialis	404, 426, 429, 434, 435, 436, 437, 439, 497
Coracoclavicular ligaments	413, 489
Coracoid process	408, 410, 413, 421, 434, 435, 489, 496
Cornea	235, 266, 275, 276, 277, 358, 385
Corneal reflex	358
Corniculate cartilage	372, 373
Coronal plane	3, 6, 10, 45, 117, 194, 198, 199, 562
Coronal suture	229, 241, 244
Coronary arteries	86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 94, 525
Coronary dominance	88
Coronary ligament of the knee	596
Coronary ligament of the liver	138, 140
Coronary sinus	84, 86, 89
Coronoid fossa	418
Coronoid process	333, 334, 435, 441, 447, 490
Corpus cavernosum	201, 202, 204, 206
Corpus clitoridis	202, 203, 206
Corpus spongiosum	202, 203, 204, 205
Costal cartilages	65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 104, 111, 120, 121, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 125, 183, 184, 298, 319, 399, 415, 418
Costal groove	66

Costal pleura	79, 82, 112
Costocervical trunk	70, 290, 291, 317, 319
Costoclavicular ligament	412
Costodiaphragmatic recess	79, 112, 113
Costodiaphragmatic reflection	79, 111, 112
Costomediastinal recess	82, 112, 113
Costomediastinal reflection	82, 111, 112, 113
Cranial cavity	229, 231, 243, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 255, 256, 257, 259, 261, 263, 270, 319, 337, 340, 341, 347, 361, 382, 390
Cranial dura	251, 252, 337
Cranial fossa	246, 248, 249, 252, 270, 319, 350, 353, 360, 361
Craniosynostosis	244
Cranium	230, 237
Creaster muscle	127, 134, 175
Creaster reflex	134
Creasteric artery	130
Cribriform plate	249, 270, 350, 353
Cricoid cartilage	285, 295, 296, 297, 300, 301, 302, 303, 323, 327, 328, 361, 375
Cricopharyngeus	364
Cricothyroid	302, 311, 327, 364, 374, 375, 376, 378
Crista galli	249, 252, 350
Crista terminalis	84
Cruciate anastomosis	538, 539, 547, 554
Cruciate ligament of the atlas	246, 343
Cruciate ligaments of the knee	554, 577, 596, 597, 598
Crus (crura) of the clitoris or penis	201, 202, 203, 204, 206
Crus (crura) of the diaphragm	166, 172, 173, 177, 178, 186, 197
Crus (crura) of the EAO aponeurosis	123, 124
CSF (cerebrospinal fluid)	54, 55, 59, 253, 258, 259, 278
Cubital fossa	425, 426, 436, 437, 440, 453, 484, 493, 494, 497, 498, 499
Cuboid	564, 566, 568, 570, 571, 600, 603
Cul-de-sacs of female pelvis	212, 221
Cuneiform bones of ankle	564, 568, 569, 570, 579, 582, 600
Cuneiform cartilage	294, 371, 373, 373
Cupola	82, 111, 317, 319
Cusps of heart valves	84, 85, 86
Cutaneous nerves	13, 14, 133, 233, 286, 432, 498, 540, 549, 608
Cystic artery	155
Cystic duct	136, 155
Cystic fossa	162
Danger space of neck	346
Dartos of scrotum	127, 204, 205
Deep artery of phallus (clitoris or penis)	206
Deep cervical artery	308, 319
Deep circumflex iliac artery	131, 165, 215
Deep fascia (defined)	15
Deep head of flexor pollicis brevis	460, 461
Deep perineal fascia	204, 205
Deep peroneal nerve	512, 558, 569, 570, 571, 574, 575

Deep plantar arch	572, 573, 574, 585
Deep radial nerve	452, 472, 474, 475, 483, 484, 487
Deep temporal arteries	336, 337
Deep temporal nerves	339
Deep transverse metacarpal ligaments	459, 467, 468, 469, 584, 604
Deep transverse perineus	200, 201, 207
Deferential artery	215
Deltoid muscle	68, 403, 406, 416, 419, 420, 422, 425, 429, 433, 434, 435, 440, 441, 488, 494, 496
Deltoid ligament	564, 579, 600, 601, 602
Deltoid tuberosity of humerus	416, 435
Deltopectoral groove	420, 425, 494
Deltopectoral triangle	419, 420, 425, 431, 496
Denticulate ligament	55, 56
Depressor anguli oris	232
Dermis	3, 13, 14, 15, 226, 504
Descendens cervicalis	308
Descendens hypoglossi	308, 312, 329, 347
Descending aorta	70, 71, 93, 94, 95, 96
Descending colon	135, 151, 156, 157, 158, 179, 187, 188
Diaphragm	
abdominal	30, 31, 32, 62, 73, 74, 98, 109, 117, 118, 120, 134, 166, 171, 172, 178, 185, 195, 196, 197
pelvic	12, 117, 118, 119, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 217, 504
urogenital	200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 218
Diaphragma sellae	252, 253, 255
Diaphragmatic pleura	79, 288
Digastric muscle	235, 291, 292, 293, 305, 306, 307, 308, 311, 314, 315, 316, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 333, 340, 347, 361, 370, 383
Digastric triangle	235, 292, 306, 307, 308, 311, 316, 324, 370
Digital arteries of foot	574, 585
Digital arteries of hand	463, 470, 482, 483,
Digital nerves of foot	574, 585, 586
Digital nerves of hand	463, 464, 484
Dilator pupillae	265, 274, 275, 277, 313
Dilator tubae	354
Diploe	249
Diploic veins	256, 257
Direct inguinal hernia	128
Disc(s)	
intervertebral	39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 95, 104, 106, 108, 165, 169, 171, 182, 184, 185, 213, 326, 327
of acromioclavicular joint	413
of sternoclavicular joint	410, 412
of TMJ	333, 335,
of wrist	441, 442, 443, 491
optic	275, 278
Distal (defined)	8
Dorsal aponeurosis (of finger)	469, 474, 477, 480, 481
Dorsal artery (of clitoris or penis)	206, 207
Dorsal cutaneous branch of the ulnar nerve	452, 463, 484

Dorsal digital arteries of the hand	482, 483
Dorsal digital nerves of the foot	574
Dorsal digital nerves of the hand	463, 464, 484
Dorsal interossei of foot	581, 584
Dorsal interossei of hand	469, 470, 478, 482, 487
Dorsal mesentery	119, 136, 140, 151
Dorsal metacarpal arteries	470, 483
Dorsal metatarsal arteries	572, 573, 574
Dorsal nerve (of clitoris or penis)	206, 207, 208
Dorsal rami (of spinal nerves)	20, 22, 24, 25, 27, 32, 42, 43, 49, 53, 54, 70, 72, 73, 98, 548
Dorsal roots (of spinal nerves)	20, 22, 34, 41, 42, 53, 55, 99, 180, 219, 226
Dorsal scapular artery	291, 414, 427
Dorsal scapular nerve	414
Dorsalis pedis artery	571, 572, 573, 574, 580, 585, 606, 607, 608
Dorsiflexion (defined)	10
Dorsum sellae	248, 249, 252, 273
Douglas (recto-uterine pouch of)	212
Drummond (marginal artery of)	158
Ductus arteriosus	94
Ductus deferens (vas deferens)	127, 128, 208, 210, 213, 215
Ductus venosus	162
Duodenal bulb	186
Duodenum	135, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 148, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 163, 164, 179, 186, 187, 191, 192
Dupuytren's contracture	465
Dura	22, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 70, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 261, 273, 278, 319, 337, 353, 356, 360, 377
Dural venous sinuses	253 - 255
Ear	7, 44, 84, 229, 231, 238, 245, 256, 257, 259, 285, 286, 287, 307, 336, 340, 341, 348, 354, 359, 368, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 389, 518
Eardrum (tympanic membrane)	245, 337, 340, 379, 381, 382, 383, 387
Ejaculatory duct	208
Elbow	7, 8, 10, 11, 408, 425, 426, 432, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 444, 445, 447, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 475, 485, 487, 488, 490, 491, 494, 496, 498, 559
Emissary veins	248, 249, 256, 257
Endocranium	249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 261, 263, 273, 337, 356, 361
Epaxial muscles (intrinsic spinal muscles)	52, 53, 54
Epicardium	75, 82, 87, 89, 99
Epicranial aponeurosis	229, 230, 231
Epidermis	8, 13
Epididymis	128
Epidural anesthesia	59, 60, 221
Epidural space	54, 56, 59, 60, 250, 251
Epigastric artery	
inferior	128, 130, 131, 165, 213, 214, 215
superficial	130, 131, 181, 220, 538, 547, 604
superior	4, 70, 130, 131
Epiglottis	311, 362, 367, 371, 373, 374, 375
Epimysium (defined)	15

Epiploic foramen (of Winslow)	145, 161, 186
Episcleral space	264
Episiotomy	206, 219
Epitympanic recess	381, 382
Erector spinae	51, 183
Esophageal arteries	95, 158
Esophageal hiatus	100
Esophageal varices	168
Esophagus	30, 62, 74, 96, 97, 98, 100, 103, 113, 135, 140, 155, 168, 179, 189, 191, 300, 301, 302, 303, 311, 320, 321, 346, 347, 355, 361, 362, 364
Ethmoid air cells	269
Ethmoid bone	238, 249, 350
Ethmoidal artery	
anterior	269, 270, 275
posterior	269, 270
Ethmoidal nerve	
anterior	275
posterior	275
Eustachian tube	229, 306, 348, 354, 355, 363, 364, 381, 383, 386
Eversion (defined)	11
Extensor carpi radialis brevis (ECRB)	403, 452, 470, 471, 472, 476, 478, 484
Extensor carpi radialis longus (ECRL)	403, 440, 470, 471, 478
Extensor carpi ulnaris (ECU)	403, 470, 471, 474, 475, 478, 484, 487
Extensor digiti minimi	403, 470, 474, 478, 479
Extensor digitorum (communis)	403, 470, 472, 473, 478, 479
Extensor digitorum brevis	511, 571, 574, 581
Extensor digitorum longus	510, 569, 570, 571, 574, 591
Extensor hallucis brevis	511, 571
Extensor hallucis longus	510, 569, 570, 572, 574, 606, 608
Extensor hallucis longus tendon	572, 606, 608
Extensor hood (of finger)	459, 469
Extensor indicis	403, 475, 477, 478, 479
Extensor pollicis brevis	403, 475, 476, 477, 478, 482, 495, 571
Extensor pollicis longus	403, 475, 476, 477, 478, 482, 496, 498, 570
Extensor pollicis longus tendon	477, 496
Extensor retinacula of ankle	570, 571
Extensor retinaculum of wrist	477, 478
External abdominal oblique (EAO)	66, 73, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 132, 133, 204, 205, 418
External auditory meatus	245, 307, 323, 328, 333, 336, 337, 339, 340, 346, 348, 368, 377, 379, 384, 385, 387, 388, 390
External carotid artery	27, 234, 269, 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 311, 312, 313, 314, 322, 325, 328, 336, 338
External cervical fascia	283, 285, 291, 293
External iliac artery	130, 165, 166, 167, 171, 215, 536, 547
External iliac nodes	181, 182, 220, 605
External iliac vein	166, 167, 539
External jugular vein	286, 287, 291, 299, 308, 320, 321, 324, 325, 326, 427
External laryngeal nerve	310, 311, 347, 365, 376
External nasal nerve	275

- Extraocular muscles 264, 265, 269, 270, 271, 273
 Extraocular space 268
 Extraperitoneal space 119, 121, 130, 131, 194, 208, 210, 213, 214, 216
 Eyeball 231, 235, 257, 261, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 385, 411
 Eyelids 231, 235, 236, 257, 263, 265, 266, 269, 270, 274, 313, 338, 358
- Facial artery 234, 306, 307, 336, 337, 356, 391
 Facial canal 360, 361, 383, 384, 385, 386
 Facial nerve 227, 229, 234, 235, 245, 314, 322, 323, 340, 346, 356, 358, 360, 361, 370, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 390
 Facial vein 234, 235, 257, 299, 306, 308, 316, 322, 338, 389
 Falciform crest 517, 520
 Falciform ligament 136, 137, 138, 140, 162, 163, 168
 Fallopian (uterine) tubes 171, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 221
 False pelvis 174, 188, 518
 Falx cerebri 251, 252, 253, 255
 Falx inguinalis 125
 Fascia bulbi 264
 Fascia lata 122, 129, 134, 175, 205, 525, 526, 527, 528, 533, 536, 539, 542, 545
 FCU 446
 Femoral artery 129, 130, 134, 175, 207, 215, 525, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 547, 553, 554, 555, 605, 607, 608
- Femoral circumflex artery
 medial 538, 539, 547
 lateral 538, 539, 547, 555
 Femoral head 521, 528, 535, 536, 539, 540, 593, 594, 607
 Femoral hernia 129
 Femoral nerve 174, 176, 512, 528, 529, 530, 532, 533, 534, 540, 541, 605, 608
 Femoral ring 129, 130, 539, 605
 Femoral sheath 539
 Femoral triangle 525, 533, 534, 536, 538, 539, 540, 553, 605, 608
 Femoral trochlea 523, 524, 531, 606
 Femoral vein 129, 132, 181, 220, 525, 533, 539, 554, 605
 Femur (described) 521
 Fibrous digital flexor sheaths of fingers 456, 457, 459, 464, 465
 Fibrous digital flexor sheaths of toes 579, 603
 Fibula (described) 562
 Fila olfactoria (olfactory filaments) 349, 350, 353
 Filum terminale 56
 Fimbriae (of uterine tube) 210, 212
 Flexion (defined) 9
 Flexion creases 494, 495, 497
 Flexor accessorius (quadratus plantae) 581, 583, 585, 586, 593
 Flexor carpi radialis (FCR) 404, 445, 446, 447, 449, 453, 475, 494, 495, 497, 498, 499
 Flexor carpi radialis tendon 449, 494, 497, 498
 Flexor carpi ulnaris (FCU) 404, 408, 425, 440, 445, 446, 447, 449, 450, 452, 453, 456, 461, 475, 482, 484, 485, 486, 487, 495, 497, 498, 499
 Flexor carpi ulnaris tendon 453, 495, 497
 Flexor digiti quinti brevis 581, 582, 583

Flexor digitorum brevis	581, 583, 585, 593
Flexor digitorum longus	511, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 583, 585
Flexor digitorum longus tendon	578, 579, 583
Flexor digitorum profundus (FDP)	404, 408, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 457, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 478, 479, 480, 485, 486, 488, 578
Flexor digitorum superficialis (FDS)	404, 447, 449, 450, 451, 453, 456, 457, 464, 465, 466, 467, 478, 479, 485, 499, 581, 583
Flexor hallucis brevis	581, 582, 584, 585, 586
Flexor hallucis longus	511, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582
Flexor hallucis longus tendon	578, 579, 582
Flexor pollicis brevis	460, 461, 463, 467, 470, 499, 582, 586
Flexor pollicis longus (FPL)	404, 447, 448, 451, 453, 457, 460, 482, 485, 486, 578, 582
Fontanelles	241, 243
Foramen cecum of skull	249
Foramen cecum of tongue	365
Foramen lacerum	240, 248, 256, 259, 338, 361
Foramen magnum	45, 52, 55, 59, 240, 246, 248, 253, 255, 258, 259, 319, 343, 344, 345, 363
Foramen ovale of heart	84
Foramen ovale of skull	248, 256, 257, 261, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 390
Foramen rotundum	248, 261, 356, 361
Foramen spinosum	248, 337, 339, 390
Foregut	33, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 146, 153, 179, 181, 225, 349, 361, 362
Fornix (fornices) of conjunctival sac	236
Fornix (fornices) of vagina	209, 212, 215, 222
Fossa ovalis of fascia lata of thigh	525, 527, 528, 533, 605, 608
Fossa ovalis of heart	84, 89
Fourchette (of labia minora)	206
Fovea capitis (of femur)	521, 593
Fovea centralis (of retina)	266, 275
Frenulum (of tongue)	365, 369, 391
Froment's sign	486
Frontal air sinus	352
Frontal bone	241, 244, 249, 261, 269, 333, 352, 391
Frontal nerve	274, 313, 314, 358, 391
Frontalis muscle	229, 230, 231, 235, 269, 271, 274, 385, 386
Fundus	
of gallbladder	184, 191
of stomach	140, 154, 189
of uterus	209, 220, 221
Galea aponeurotica	229
Gallbladder	135, 136, 155, 162, 179, 180, 181, 184, 190, 191
Gasserian (trigeminal, semilunar) ganglion	248, 259, 261, 338, 340, 356, 361, 370
Gastric artery	
left	153, 155, 157, 158
right	155, 157
short	154, 158, 161
Gastric vein	
left	160, 168
right	160

Gastrocnemius	511, 553, 558, 575, 576, 577, 581, 587, 606, 609
Gastrocolic ligament	153, 154, 155, 161, 190
Gastroduodenal artery	155
Gastro-epiploic artery	
left	154, 155
right	154, 155
Gastrosplenic ligament	145, 161
Gemelli muscles	511, 545, 549, 556
Genicular anastomosis	554, 555, 572
Genicular arteries	555
Geniculate ganglion	346, 361, 370, 383, 384, 385
Genioglossus	306, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371
Geniohyoid	312, 316, 366, 367, 370
Genitofemoral nerve	126, 134, 174, 175, 181, 540
Genu valgus	524
Gerota's fascia	170
Glans of clitoris or penis	14, 203, 204
Glaucoma	278
Glenohumeral (shoulder) joint	400, 420, 421, 422, 423, 433, 434, 488, 489, 530
Glenohumeral ligaments	421, 422, 489
Glenoid cavity	49, 284, 397, 400, 408, 409, 410, 414, 415, 416, 422, 488, 489, 518
Glossopharyngeal nerve	33, 224, 226, 227, 286, 305, 310, 340, 341, 346, 347, 348, 349, 364, 365, 368, 384, 386
Glottis	325, 374, 376, 377
Gluteal artery	
inferior	214, 215, 546, 547
superior	213, 214, 539, 546, 547
Gluteal fold	605, 606
Gluteal lines	517, 542, 543, 546
Gluteal nerve	
inferior	216, 512, 542, 549
superior	216, 512, 543, 545, 548
Gluteus maximus	205, 510, 512, 517, 527, 531, 538, 539, 542, 543, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 556, 589, 590, 605, 606, 608
Gluteus medius	133, 510, 512, 517, 542, 543, 544, 546, 548, 588
Gluteus minimus	510, 512, 517, 542, 543, 544, 546, 548
Gonad	121, 179
Gonadal arteries (see Ovarian artery; see Testicular artery)	165, 171, 178, 213, 215, 216
Gonadal vein	171, 216
Gracilis	511, 530, 532, 533, 535, 540, 541, 552, 557
Gray ramus communicans	24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 73, 98, 180, 217, 312, 313
Great auricular nerve	286, 287, 325, 326
Great cardiac vein	89
Great saphenous vein	132, 181, 207, 220, 500, 525, 533, 540, 604, 605, 608
Greater cornu of hyoid bone	294, 306, 314, 363
Greater curvature of stomach	139, 140, 143, 151, 154, 155, 157, 161, 189, 190
Greater occipital nerve	53, 287, 307, 390
Greater omentum	151, 153, 154, 155
Greater palatine foramen	356, 358
Greater palatine nerve	358

Greater petrosal nerve	360, 361
Greater sac of peritoneal cavity	146, 153, 161
Greater sciatic foramen	198, 207, 213, 214, 216, 217, 520, 544, 547, 548, 549, 550, 556, 606, 608
Greater sciatic notch	198, 516, 546, 608
Greater splanchnic nerve	73, 178, 179, 180
Greater trochanter of femur	198, 521, 530, 543, 544, 545, 606, 608
Gubernaculum	121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 171, 210, 211
Guyon's canal	450
Hallucal metatarsal	568
Hallux	506, 508, 568, 573, 582, 584, 600
Hamate	446, 450, 454, 456, 457, 461, 463, 470, 497, 499, 564
Hamstring muscles	535, 538, 549, 550, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 590, 595
Hamulus	
of hamate (hook of hamate)	450, 454, 456, 461, 463, 470, 497, 499
of medial pterygoid plate	232, 354, 362, 391
Hard palate	356, 366
Heart	8, 23, 30, 35, 62, 62, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 98, 99, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113, 132, 168, 313, 325, 377, 450
Hematoma	256
Hemianopia	279, 280
Hemiazygos vein	71, 93, 95, 96, 131, 132, 168
Hepatic artery	154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 180, 187
Hepatic duct	163
Hepatic flexure	148, 157, 190
Hepatic sinusoids	160, 168
Hepatic veins	160, 167, 168
Hepatoduodenal ligament	140, 154, 155, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 186, 187
Hernia	
inguinal	128, 129, 130, 131, 134
femoral	129, 130
lumbar	124
of nucleus pulposus of intervertebral disc	40, 47, 60, 61
physiological, of midgut loop	146
through lumbocostal trigone	173
through obturator foramen	542-542
Hiatus	
adductor (of the thigh)	534, 535, 536, 539, 540, 553, 554, 555
ano-urogenital (of the pelvic diaphragm)	197, 198, 200, 201, 203, 207, 208, 209
aortic (of the abdominal diaphragm)	95, 96, 130, 165, 172, 182, 185, 197
esophageal (of the abdominal diaphragm)	100
of the facial canal (of the skull)	361
sacral	43, 45, 60, 221
semilunaris (of the skull)	349, 350, 351, 352, 353
Hilar nodes	102, 103
Hilum	
of the kidney	143, 168, 169, 185, 186
of the lung	90, 92, 93, 95, 101
of the spleen	189

Hindfoot	592, 600
Hip Joint	171, 507, 510, 527, 530, 536, 545, 587, 593, 594, 595, 607
His (bundle of)	86
Horizontal (minor) fissure (of lung)	110, 111
Horner's syndrome	313
Humeral circumflex artery	
anterior	429
posterior	429, 433, 437
Humeroradial joint	443, 452, 483, 496
Humerus (described)	416
Hunter's canal (subsartorial canal, adductor canal)	534, 536, 540, 553, 554, 605
Hyoglossus	292, 306, 308, 311, 312, 316, 363, 367, 368, 369, 370
Hyoid bone	226, 235, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299, 301, 303, 306, 311, 314, 315, 316, 326, 327, 328, 362, 366, 367, 371, 373, 381
Hypaxial muscles	20, 49
Hypogastric plexus	218
Hypoglossal foramen	347
Hypoglossal nerve	308, 309, 311, 312, 316, 347, 366, 367, 370, 371, 390
Hypophyseal fossa	248, 249, 252, 253, 351
Ileocolic artery	156, 157, 158
Ileum	135, 146, 151, 153, 156
Iliac artery	
common	31, 130, 157, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 185, 188, 213
external	130, 165, 166, 167, 171, 215, 536, 547
internal	130, 165, 167, 170, 206, 213, 214, 215, 216, 536, 546, 547
Iliac crest	48, 50, 51, 52, 119, 122, 124, 125, 131, 148, 156, 174, 175, 176, 183, 187, 190, 205, 419, 516, 517, 545, 548
Iliac fossa	116, 148, 156, 172, 187, 194, 515, 518, 528
Iliac nodes	181, 182, 220, 605
Iliac spines	122, 124, 129, 130, 131, 165, 175, 176, 183, 184, 221, 516, 517, 529, 530, 536, 540, 545, 594, 517, 520 606, 607, 608
Iliac tubercle	183, 516, 517, 526, 545, 606
Iliac vein	
common	131, 166, 167, 188, 216, 525
external	166, 167, 539
internal	207, 216, 547
Iliacus (see also Iliopsoas)	122, 129, 131, 171, 175, 176, 177, 213, 510, 528, 540, 541
Iliococcygeus	198
Iliofemoral ligament	531, 587, 594
Iliohypogastric nerve	133, 174, 175, 181, 185, 187, 504, 548
Ilioinguinal nerve	133, 134, 174, 175, 176, 181, 185, 187, 207, 504, 540
Iliolumbar artery	213, 215
Iliolumbar ligament	48
Iliopectineal (terminal) line of ilium	116, 122, 194, 518
Iliopsoas	129, 130, 510, 528, 529, 530, 533, 536, 538, 540, 587, 590, 591, 594, 607
Iliopubic eminence	171, 528, 594
Iliotibial tract	526, 527, 542, 545, 606
Ilium (described)	515
	520, 529, 530, 542, 606

IMA (inferior mesenteric artery)	136, 156, 157, 165, 170, 171, 178, 180, 181, 185, 186, 218
Incisive canals	356, 358, 366
Incisive fossa	366
Incisive papilla	366
Incisors	232, 246, 338, 358, 357, 366
Incus	226, 382, 384, 387
Indirect inguinal hernia	128, 129
Inferior (defined)	7
Inferior alveolar artery	337, 340
Inferior alveolar nerve	340
Inferior cervical (sympathetic) ganglion	26, 29, 313
Inferior mesenteric artery (IMA)	136, 156, 157, 165, 170, 171, 178, 180, 181, 185, 186, 218
Inferior mesenteric vein	160, 186, 216
Inferior oblique muscle of eye	264, 265, 268, 270, 271
Inferior petrosal sinus	255
Inferior rectal nerve	207
Inferior rectus muscle of eye	264, 265, 268, 270, 271
Inferior temporal line	333
Inferior vena cava	84, 97, 98, 107, 109, 131, 132, 143, 145, 146, 155, 156, 159, 160, 162, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 182, 185, 186, 187, 216
Infrahyoid strap muscles	296, 298, 309
Infraorbital artery	337, 338, 357
Infraorbital groove and canal	337, 338, 356, 357
Infraorbital foramen	337, 391
Infraorbital nerve	352, 356, 357, 358, 359
Infraspinatus	403, 406, 420, 422, 424, 427, 429, 430, 488
Infraspinous fossa	410, 420, 429, 430
Infratemporal fossa	263, 334, 338, 340, 341, 356, 370, 384
Infratrochlear nerve	275
Infundibulum (of uterine tube)	209, 210
Inguinal canal	121, 122, 126, 128, 130
Inguinal hernia	128, 129, 130, 131, 134
Inguinal ligament	119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 165, 166, 167, 171, 175, 176, 181, 184, 205, 207, 208, 220, 527, 528, 533, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608
Inguinal lymph nodes	103, 181, 182, 219, 220, 533, 604, 605
Inguinal rings	122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133, 134, 171, 175, 208
Innominate bone(os coxae)	115, 116, 194
Interatrial septum	84, 85, 86
Intercarpal joints	456, 457, 458, 491, 492
Intercavernous sinus	255
Interclavicular ligament	412
Intercostal arteries	69, 70, 71, 93, 95, 103, 130, 131, 177, 319, 430, 431
Intercostal muscles	68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 79, 120, 121, 124, 288, 344, 427, 428
Intercostal nerves	70, 72, 73, 74, 100, 121, 132, 133, 175, 180, 431
Intercostal space	
Intercostal spaces	66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 96, 99, 106, 107, 108, 112, 113, 130, 132, 133, 177, 180, 185, 191, 427
Intercostal veins	71, 95, 96
Intercostobrachial nerve	431, 432
Intermediate cuneiform	564

Intermediate tendon of the digastric	292, 305, 311, 314, 315, 316, 321
Intermediate tendon of the omohyoid	285, 297, 298, 308
Intermediolateral column	27, 98, 218
Intermetacarpal joints	457, 458, 460
Internal abdominal oblique (IAO)	121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 131, 132, 133, 134, 175
Internal auditory meatus	386
Internal iliac artery	130, 165, 167, 170, 206, 213, 214, 215, 216, 536, 546, 547
Internal iliac (pelvic) lymph nodes	182, 220, 605
Internal iliac vein	207, 216, 547
Internal jugular vein	94, 97, 109, 248, 254, 256, 257, 281, 282, 286, 299, 307, 308, 309, 310, 312, 317, 320, 321, 323, 325, 328, 329, 346, 347, 390
Internal laryngeal nerve	310, 311, 347, 376
Internal ocular muscles	277
Internal pudendal artery	198, 206, 207, 214, 215, 547
Internal pudendal vein	207
Internal thoracic (internal mammary) artery	69, 70, 71, 103, 113, 130, 177, 290, 317, 319
Internal thoracic (parasternal, internal mammary) lymph nodes	101, 102, 103
Interosseous artery	
anterior	451, 483
common	450, 451, 481
posterior	451, 481
Interosseous membrane of forearm	443, 447, 448, 451, 453, 476, 477, 481, 484
Interosseous membrane of leg	562, 563, 569, 570, 572, 574, 579, 580
Interosseous muscles of hand	468, 469, 470, 474, 478, 483, 486
Interosseous muscles of foot	581, 584, 586
Interosseous nerve	453, 476, 477, 484, 485
anterior	447, 448, 453, 485
posterior	476, 477, 484
Interpubic joint	520, 521
Interscalene triangle	290, 329, 431
Interspinous plane	184, 221
Intertarsal joints	601
Intertransverse ligaments	47, 72
Intertransverse muscles	47, 48, 52, 53, 344, 397
Intertrochanteric line	521, 594
Intertubercular plane	183, 185
Interventricular septum	84, 85, 86, 87
Interventricular sulcus	87, 88, 107
Intervertebral discs	39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 95, 104, 106, 108, 165, 169, 171, 182, 184, 185, 213, 326, 327
Intervertebral foramen	41, 42, 43, 55, 56, 60, 61, 70, 72, 173, 176, 177, 213
Intestinal arteries	156
Intestinal trunk	182
Intraocular pressure	277, 278
Intrinsic spinal muscles (epaxial muscles)	47, 51, 52, 53, 54
Inversion (defined)	11
Iris	269, 277
Ischial spine	206, 214, 517, 520, 550, 606
Ischial tuberosity	201, 203, 205, 207, 517, 520, 533, 534, 535, 550, 552, 556, 594, 606, 608
Ischiocavernosus	203, 204

Ischiocondylar head of adductor magnus	511, 532, 533, 534, 535, 550, 556
Ischiopubic ramus	200, 201, 203, 518, 533, 535, 545, 606
Ischiorectal fossa	206, 207, 550
Ischium	196, 198, 507, 511, 514, 515, 517, 518, 520, 535, 550, 552, 606
Isthmus	
of thyroid gland	302, 305, 311, 320, 321, 327, 329
of uterine tube	209
of uterus	209, 212
Jejunal arteries	156, 157
Jejunum	135, 146, 153, 156, 187, 191, 192
Jugular bulb	254, 255, 382, 386
Jugular foramen	246, 248, 254, 255, 286, 294, 307, 310, 346, 347, 348
Jugular notch	64, 106, 184, 299, 327, 410
Jugular trunk	323
Jugular vein	
external	286, 287, 291, 299, 308, 320, 321, 324, 325, 326, 427
internal	94, 97, 109, 248, 254, 256, 257, 281, 282, 286, 299, 307, 308, 309, 310, 312, 317, 320, 321, 323, 325, 328, 329, 346, 347, 390
Jugular venous arch	299
Jugulodigastric lymph node	323, 389
Kidney(s)	114, 115, 143, 145, 164, 168, 169, 170, 179, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 429
Knee Joint	552, 574, 576, 578, 595, 597
Knock-knee	524
Kyphosis	40
Labial arteries	234, 392
Labium majus (labia majora)	121, 126, 133, 207, 210, 540
Labium minus (labia minora)	203, 206
Labrum of glenoid cavity	489
Labrum of acetabulum	593
Labyrinthine wall of tympanic (middle ear) cavity	360, 382, 383, 384
Lacrimal gland	229, 236, 269, 274, 361, 384
Lacrimal artery	269, 275, 357
Lacrimal bone	231, 263, 350
Lacrimal canaliculus	237
Lacrimal caruncle	236
Lacrimal fossa	236, 263
Lacrimal gland	236, 269, 274, 361, 384
Lacrimal lake	231, 236, 237
Lacrimal nerve	236, 274, 275
Lacrimal portion of orbicularis oculi	231, 385
Lacrimal punctum	231, 237, 385
Lacrimal sac	231, 236, 237, 263, 354
Lacunar ligament	122, 124, 129, 539
Laryngeal artery (superior)	306
Laryngeal muscles	311, 375, 376, 377

Laryngeal nerve	
external	310, 311, 347, 365, 376
internal	310, 311, 347, 376
superior	310, 346, 347, 376, 377, 378
Laryngeal prominence	295, 326
Laryngopharynx	362
Larynx	300, 301, 302, 306, 310, 311, 320, 324, 327, 347, 355, 362, 364, 371, 374, 375, 376, 378
Lateral flexion (defined)	10
Lateral longitudinal tract of the fascia lata	527, 545
Lateral pterygoid muscle	256, 330, 331, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 359
Lateral rectus muscle of the eye	264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 271, 273, 274, 344
Lateral rotation (defined)	11
Lateral sacral artery	213, 214, 215
Lateral sacral crest	43, 45
Lateral thoracic artery	70, 428, 429, 430, 431
Lateral thoracic vein	71, 132
Latissimus dorsi	49, 50, 64, 119, 124, 172, 403, 406, 418, 419, 420, 423, 426, 429, 432, 433, 434
Left anterior descending (anterior interventricular) artery (LAD)	87, 88, 89
Left atrium	82, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 96, 97, 106, 107, 108, 110
Left colic artery	157, 158, 186
Left coronary artery	86, 87, 88
Left gastric artery	153, 155, 157, 158
Left gastric vein	160, 168
Left ventricle	82, 85, 86, 87, 88, 107, 110
Lens	276, 277
Lesser curvature of the stomach	139, 140, 155, 157
Lesser gluteal muscles	543, 544, 549, 588
Lesser occipital nerve	287, 326
Lesser omentum	136, 137, 138, 140, 143, 145, 155, 161, 163
Lesser petrosal nerve	341, 348, 386
Lesser sac of the peritoneal cavity	145, 146, 151, 161, 184, 190, 191
Lesser sciatic foramen	207, 214, 217, 520, 550, 606
Lesser sciatic notch	517, 520, 545
Lesser trochanter	171, 521, 528, 532, 533, 542, 594
Levator ani	195, 196, 198, 512
Levator palpebrae superioris	231, 236, 264, 265, 266, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275, 314
Levator scapulae	283, 288, 290, 291, 414, 427
Levator veli palatini	306, 355, 363, 377
Lienorenal ligament	145, 154, 161, 186, 189
Ligamentum arteriosum	94, 97
Ligamentum flavum	45, 47, 60
Ligamentum nuchae	45, 49, 50, 51, 52, 284, 414
Ligamentum patellae (patellar tendon)	524, 530, 531, 561, 595, 599, 607
Ligamentum teres of the abdomen	162, 163, 168
Ligamentum teres of the femur	540, 593
Ligamentum teres of the uterus (round ligament)	126, 128, 131, 133, 207, 210, 215
Ligamentum venosum	162, 163
Linea alba	121, 124, 125, 208
Linea aspera	522, 523, 531, 532
Linea limitans (of os coxae)	48, 515, 517

- Linea semilunaris 184, 191
 Lingual artery 306, 308, 311
 Lingual nerve 340, 341, 359, 361, 370, 383
 Lingual vein 308
 Lingula of the left lung 92, 93, 111
 Lingula of the mandible 332, 333
 Lister (tubercle of) 443, 477, 496
 Liver 113, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 145, 146, 148, 154, 155, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166,
 168, 179, 181, 183, 186, 190, 191
 Long ciliary nerves 275
 Long head of biceps femoris 511, 517, 550, 552, 556
 Long head of triceps brachii 423, 437, 440, 489
 Long plantar ligament 571, 582, 583, 603
 Long thoracic nerve (nerve to serratus anterior) 415
 Longitudinal arch of the foot 601, 602, 603
 Longus capitis 286, 312, 344, 345
 Longus colli 312, 318, 320, 344, 345
 Lordosis 41
 Lower subscapular nerve 406, 420, 421, 432, 433
 Lumbar arteries 131, 166, 177, 215
 Lumbar epidural anesthesia 59, 60, 219
 Lumbar plexus 174, 175, 216, 504, 512, 540, 542
 Lumbar puncture 59, 60, 258, 259
 Lumbar splanchnic nerves 31, 166, 178, 179, 218
 Lumbar sympathetic chain (trunk) 27, 164, 185
 Lumbar (lymph) trunks 182
 Lumbar vertebrae 41, 43, 44, 45, 48, 56, 59
 Lumbosacral trunk 176, 214, 216, 504
 Lumbricals of hand 408, 467, 464, 467, 468, 469, 470, 474, 479, 480, 485, 486
 Lumbricals of the foot 581, 583, 584, 585, 586
 Lunate bone 453, 454, 497
 Lunate surface of acetabulum 518, 593
 Lungs 62, 79, 82, 84, 85, 88, 90, 93, 94, 95, 98, 102, 110, 113, 377
 Lymph 16, 82, 100, 101, 102, 103, 181, 182, 219, 220, 323, 324, 378, 389, 426, 492,
 493, 494, 533, 604, 605
 Lymph nodes .. 16, 100, 101, 102, 181, 182, 219, 220, 323, 324, 378, 389, 426, 492, 493, 533, 604, 605
 Lymphatics 82, 90, 100, 127, 128, 129, 181, 182, 219, 220, 389, 492, 539, 604
 Main pancreatic duct (of Wirsung) 163, 187
 Mainstem (principal) bronchi 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102
 Major duodenal papilla 163, 187
 Malleolar arteries 572, 580
 Malleolar fossa 563
 Malleoli 525, 558, 559, 561, 563, 564, 569, 570, 571, 572, 578, 579, 600, 601, 607, 608
 Malleus 226, 382, 383, 384, 387
 Mammary gland (breast) 64, 103, 323, 428
 Mammary line 106, 107
 Mandible 226, 232, 233, 234, 237, 245, 246, 286, 291, 292, 305, 306, 308, 314, 315, 316, 321,
 325, 326, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 354, 359, 362, 366, 367, 369,
 370, 371, 390, 391

Mandibular condyle	328, 333, 335, 336, 339, 390
Mandibular division of the trigeminal nerve - V ₃	248, 261, 315, 338, 339, 340, 341, 354, 359, 377, 383, 384 390
Mandibular foramen	333, 337, 340
Mandibular fossa	390
Mandibular nerve. See Mandibular division of trigeminal nerve.	
Mandibular ramus	233, 294, 305, 321, 322, 326, 334, 336, 340, 391
Mandibular symphysis	315, 366, 367, 369
Manubrium	64, 65, 66, 71, 94, 96, 101, 104, 106, 108, 109, 113, 184, 284, 285, 297, 298, 299, 320, 327, 382, 410, 411, 412
Marginal artery of Drummond	158
Marginal mandibular nerve (branch of facial nerve)	235
Masseter	233, 234, 306, 308, 321, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 359, 391
Mastoid air cells	348, 381, 382, 386
Mastoid antrum	381
Mastoid process	51, 231, 238, 245, 257, 284, 291, 292, 307, 314, 321, 326, 381, 387, 388, 390
Maxilla	226, 232, 245, 261, 263, 335, 337, 352, 357
Maxillary artery	336, 337, 338, 356, 357, 358
Maxillary nerve (maxillary division of trigeminal nerve; V ₂)	248, 255, 258, 261 340, 356, 357, 358, 359, 361
Maxillary sinus	263, 338, 352, 353, 358
Maxillary vein	338
Meati (meatuses)	
auditory	245, 248, 307, 323, 328, 333, 336, 337, 339, 340, 346, 348, 360, 368, 377, 379, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390
nasal	237, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 358, 379
Meckel's cave (cavum trigeminale)	261
Meckel's diverticulum	151
Medial (defined)	7
Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve (medial cutaneous nerve of the forearm)	432, 440, 498
Medial brachial cutaneous nerve (medial cutaneous nerve of the arm)	432
Medial canthus	236, 237
Medial collateral ligament (of knee)	597, 598
Medial cutaneous nerve of the forearm (medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve)	432, 440, 498
Medial cutaneous nerve of the arm (medial brachial cutaneous nerve)	432
Medial palpebral ligament	231, 236, 237, 270
Medial pterygoid muscle	330, 331, 333, 334, 335, 336, 340, 359
Medial rectus muscle of the eye	264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 275
Medial rotation (defined)	11
Median antebrachial vein	425, 426
Median artery	451
Median cricothyroid ligament	327, 374
Median cubital vein	425, 426, 498
Median nerve	407, 408, 432, 436, 439, 440, 445, 446, 447, 448, 451, 453, 457, 460, 463, 464, 467, 470, 484, 485, 486, 488, 498, 499, 585, 586
Median sacral artery	177, 213
Median sagittal section	4
Mediastinal pleura	82, 97, 100, 112, 113
Mediastinum	74, 82, 85, 90, 92, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 113, 346
Membranous urethra	203

Meningeal artery	269, 337, 339, 390
Meninges	54, 56, 278, 353
Menisci (of knee)	577, 595, 596, 598
Mental artery	337
Mental foramen	337, 340, 391
Mental nerve	340, 359
Mental spine	366, 367
Mentalis	232
Mesenteric vein	
inferior	160, 186, 216
superior	159, 160, 186, 187
Mesentery	119, 128, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 146, 148, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 181, 186, 187, 191, 192, 210, 213
Mesocolon	151, 153, 156, 157, 158, 161, 209
Mesogastrium	140, 143, 144, 145, 151, 153, 154, 155, 189
Mesometrium	211
Mesosalpinx	211
Mesovarium	211
Metacarpal arteries	
dorsal	470, 483, 573, 574
palmar	470, 483, 574
Metatarsal bones	568
Metatarsal arteries	
dorsal	572, 573, 574
plantar	574, 585
Metatarsophalangeal joint	604
Metopic suture	241, 244
Midaxillary line	66, 72, 73, 110, 111, 113, 189, 190, 415
Midclavicular line	106, 107, 110, 111, 190
Middle cervical fascia	298, 299, 300
Middle colic artery	156, 157, 158, 161
Middle ear	229, 238, 256, 257, 259, 340, 341, 348, 354, 359, 368, 381, 382, 383, 384, 386, 387
Middle mediastinum	82, 97
Middle meningeal artery	248, 269, 337, 339, 390
Middle subscapular (thoracodorsal) nerve	406, 419, 432, 433
Midgut	33, 135, 136, 140, 146, 148, 151, 155, 156, 158, 179, 181
Miosis	313, 314
Mitral valve	86, 88, 97, 110
Molars	246
Mons pubis	133, 606
Motor neurons	13, 20, 23
Motor recurrent branch of the median nerve	460, 463, 464, 485, 499
Motor root of the facial nerve	360, 383
Motor root of the trigeminal nerve	261, 338
Musculocutaneous nerve	407, 408, 434, 435, 439, 440, 488
Musculophrenic artery	70, 130, 131, 132, 177
Mylohyoid muscle	292, 307, 312, 314, 315, 316, 324, 340, 359, 366, 367, 369, 370
Mylohyoid ridge of mandible	315
Nasal bone	270

Nasal cavity	229, 237, 238, 257, 263, 270, 275, 338, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 358, 362, 366, 377, 379, 385
Nasal field of vision	278, 279
Nasal septum	234, 240, 270, 349, 350, 351, 353, 356, 358, 362
Nasociliary nerve	263, 264, 274, 275
Nasolacrimal duct	237, 263, 354
Nasopalatine nerve	358
Nasopharyngeal meatus	351
Nasopharynx	349, 351, 354, 355, 362, 377, 379, 381, 382
Navicular	564, 567, 568, 571, 579, 599, 602, 603, 607
Nerve of the pterygoid canal	360, 361
Nerve to latissimus dorsi (thoracodorsal nerve, middle subscapular nerve)	406, 419, 432, 433
Nerve to the quadratus femoris	198, 216, 513, 545, 550
Nerve to the rhomboids (dorsal scapular nerve)	414
Nerve to the stapedius	384
Nerve to the vastus medialis	533, 534, 540, 605, 608
Nervous system	12, 13, 14, 22, 23, 24, 31, 33, 35, 99, 166, 179, 272, 277, 591
Nervus intermedius (of facial nerve)	360, 383
Neurocranium	237, 238, 240, 243, 245
Nipple	14, 64, 106
Oblique (major) fissure of the lung	110
Oblique retinacular ligament	459, 481
Oblique sinus of pericardial cavity	79
Oblique vein of the left atrium	89
Obliquus capitis muscle	50, 52, 53
Obturator artery	214, 215, 538, 539, 540, 541, 546, 547
Obturator canal	518, 541, 542
Obturator externus	511, 532, 535, 536, 538, 540, 541
Obturator foramen	194, 507, 514, 517, 518, 535, 545
Obturator internus	176, 194, 196, 198, 199, 205, 207, 208, 214, 216, 217, 511, 513, 540, 545, 549, 550, 556
Obturator nerve	174, 175, 176, 208, 214, 216, 512, 532, 533, 535, 541, 542
Obtuse marginal arteries	88
Occipital artery	307, 308, 311, 389, 390
Occipital bone	45, 49, 51, 52, 59, 238, 240, 241, 248, 284, 342, 343, 344, 345, 363, 390
Occipital condyles	256, 343, 344
Occipital sinus	253, 255
Occipitalis (belly of occipitofrontalis muscle)	229, 230, 323
Occipitofrontalis	229, 231, 386
Oculomotor nerve	33, 224, 226, 255, 258, 263, 264, 266, 270, 271, 272, 277, 314
Oddi (sphincter of)	163
Olecranon fossa	418, 490
Olecranon process	423, 435, 436, 441
Olfactory bulb	349, 353
Olfactory filaments (fila olfactoria)	349, 350, 353
Olfactory nerve	349, 350, 353
Omentum	
greater	151, 153, 154, 155
lesser	136, 137, 138, 140, 143, 145, 155, 161, 163

Omohyoid	283, 285, 291, 293, 296, 297, 298, 308, 314, 323, 389
Ophthalmic artery	234, 249, 259, 261, 263, 268, 269, 270, 271, 275
Ophthalmic Division	261, 270, 273
Ophthalmic nerve (ophthalmic division of the trigeminal; V ₁)	258, 261, 270, 272, 273, 274, 275, 313, 358
Ophthalmic veins	234, 257, 263, 270, 338
Opponens digiti minimi	461
Opponens digiti quinti	581, 582, 583
Opponens pollicis	460, 464
Optic axis	266, 267, 268
Optic canal	259, 268
Optic chiasm	249, 259, 279, 280
Optic nerve	249, 257, 259, 261, 263, 264, 268, 269, 270, 271, 275, 278, 279
Optical retina	269, 278
Oral cavity	232, 340, 349, 362, 365, 366, 368, 391
Orbicularis oculi	231, 235, 265, 358, 385, 386
Orbicularis oris	232, 235, 386
Orbit	231, 234, 236, 248, 249, 261, 263, 264, 265, 268, 269, 270, 272, 274, 275, 312, 313, 338, 350, 352, 356, 357, 358, 391, 411
Orbital septum	236, 263, 269, 270, 274
Oropharynx	354, 355, 362, 365, 368, 377
Os coxae (innominate bone)	44, 116, 171, 194, 515, 518, 520
Ossicular chain (auditory ossicles)	381, 387
Ostia of uterine tube	209, 210, 212
Ostia of paranasal sinuses	352
Otic ganglion	340, 341, 348, 386
Oval window	382, 384
Ovarian artery	171, 213, 215, 216
Ovarian vein	216
Ovary	126, 170, 171, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 220, 221
Ovum	212
Palate	306, 315, 338, 349, 354, 355, 356, 358, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 377, 379, 385
Palatine tonsil (faucial tonsil)	306, 323, 365, 368, 379, 389
Palatoglossal arches	362
Palatoglossal folds	365
Palatoglossus	355, 365, 370
Palatopharyngeal folds	365
Palatopharyngeus	347, 355, 364, 365
Palmar aponeurosis	446, 457, 462, 463, 464, 465, 498, 603
Palmar arterial arches	451, 470, 498
Palmar cutaneous branch of the ulnar nerve	453
Palmar cutaneous branch of the median nerve	453
Palmar digital arteries	463, 470, 482, 483
Palmar digital branches of the median nerve	464
Palmar digital branches of the ulnar nerve	463
Palmar flexion creases	495
Palmar interossei	468, 469, 470, 474, 478, 483, 486
Palmar metacarpal arteries	470, 483
Palmar plate	459, 464, 465, 467, 473, 604

Palmaris brevis	457, 463, 470
Palmaris longus	404, 445, 446, 447, 457, 475, 495, 499
Palmaris longus tendon	457, 495
Palpebral conjunctiva	235, 236
Palpebral ligament	231, 236, 237, 270, 274
Palpebral portion of orbicularis oculi	231, 265, 358
Pancreas	135, 136, 140, 141, 143, 148, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 163, 181, 184, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191
Pancreatic ducts	136, 141, 163, 187
Pancreaticoduodenal arteries	155, 156
Papilla	
duodenal (major or minor)	163, 187
incisive (of palate)	366
lacrimal	237
renal	169
vallate (of tongue)	365
Papillary muscles	85, 86
Para-aortic (lumbar) lymph nodes	182, 220
Paranasal sinuses	351, 352, 353, 354
Pararectal fossa	209
Parasternal (internal mammary, internal thoracic) lymph nodes	101, 102, 103
Parasympathetic nervous system	33
Parathyroid glands	300, 303, 311, 320, 379
Paravertebral ganglia	24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 98, 99, 100, 166, 170, 178, 180, 313
Parietal bone	241, 256, 333
Parietal pericardium	75, 76, 77, 79, 96, 100
Parietal peritoneum	118, 119, 122, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138, 143, 145, 148, 151, 156, 209, 210, 212, 214, 221
Parietal pleura	70, 79, 100, 111, 112, 119
Parotid duct	233, 234, 391
Parotid gland	232, 233, 234, 235, 286, 305, 308, 322, 323, 324, 336, 338, 339, 340, 341, 348, 386, 391
Patella	524
Patellar retinaculum	531
Pecten pubis	122, 124, 125, 518
Pectinate muscles	84
Pectineus	176, 511, 512, 532, 533, 535, 536, 538, 540, 541, 542
Pectoral nerve	
lateral	66, 68, 406, 418, 431
medial	66, 67, 406, 406, 416, 418, 431, 432
Pectoralis major	64, 66, 67, 68, 121, 404, 406, 418, 419, 420, 426, 428, 432, 433, 434, 496
Pectoralis minor	64, 67, 404, 413, 416, 418, 426, 427, 428, 432, 493
Pedal interossei	581, 584
Pedal lumbricals	583, 584, 585
Pedicle (of vertebra)	41, 42, 43, 44, 60
Pelvic brim	117, 165, 170, 171, 176, 194, 208, 213, 216, 221
Pelvic diaphragm	12, 117, 118, 119, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 217, 504
Pelvic nerve plexus	179, 180, 208, 218, 219
Pelvic splanchnic nerves	33, 34, 179, 180, 217, 218, 219, 512
Penile urethra	203, 205

- Penis 14, 58, 133, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 606
- Perforating cutaneous arteries 70
- Pericardiophrenic artery 70
- Pericardial cavity 74, 75, 76, 78, 79
- Pericardial sac 16, 62, 75, 76, 77, 79, 82, 97
- Pericardium 70, 75, 76, 77, 79, 82, 96, 97, 100, 103, 112
- Pericranium 230, 249, 250, 337
- Perineal body 197, 200, 201, 203, 206
- Perineal cleft 204, 205
- Perineal fascia 204, 205
- Perineal membrane (triangular membrane, urogenital diaphragm) 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 218
- Perineal muscles 200-203, 206-207
- Perineal nerve 207
- Perineum 60, 117, 181, 182, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 204, 205, 206, 207, 214, 217, 219, 220, 606
- Periorbita 263, 337, 357
- Peripheral nervous system 12, 17
- Perirenal fat 170
- Peritoneal sac 16, 118, 119, 121, 126, 170, 194, 209, 213
- Peritoneum ... 118, 119, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 134, 136, 137, 138, 143, 145, 148, 151, 153, 156, 162, 163, 189, 194, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 221
- Peroneal artery 579, 580, 607
- Peroneal communicating nerve 558
- Peroneal nerve
 common 512, 556, 558, 574, 575, 606, 609
 deep 512, 558, 569, 570, 571, 574, 575
 superficial 61, 512, 570, 574, 575
- Peroneal retinacula (of ankle) 570, 571
- Peroneus brevis 510, 570, 571, 574, 592, 607
- Peroneus brevis tendon 570
- Peroneus longus 510, 558, 570, 571, 574, 575, 591
- Peroneus longus tendon 570
- Peroneus tertius 510, 569, 571, 591, 607
- Pes anserinus 530, 552
- Petro-occipital fissure 240
- Petrosal nerve
 greater 360, 361
 lesser 341, 348, 386
- Petrous temporal 248, 251, 252, 253, 255, 259, 261, 355, 360, 361, 381, 382, 383, 385, 386
- Phalanges
 of fingers 456
 of toes 568
- Phallus (clitoris or penis) 14, 58, 133, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 218, 520, 538 606
- Pharyngeal branch of vagus 347, 365
- Pharyngeal branches of glossopharyngeal 349
- Pharyngeal muscles 346, 362-365
- Pharynx 135, 225, 226, 229, 295, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 308, 310, 311, 320, 324, 347, 349, 355, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 368, 371, 377, 379
- Phrenic arteries 95, 170, 177
- Phrenic nerve 70, 74, 97, 100, 102, 180, 181, 288, 290, 309, 329

Pia	54, 55, 56, 258, 259, 269, 278
PIP joints (of hand)	473, 478, 479, 481, 484, 499
Piriformis	194, 198, 214, 216, 217, 510, 512, 542, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 556
Pisiform	446, 447, 449, 450, 452, 453, 454, 456, 461, 462, 463, 470, 482, 487, 497, 498, 499, 564
Pisohamate ligament	456
Pisometacarpal ligament	456
Pituitary	223, 248, 253, 255, 259, 279, 353
Pituitary stalk	255, 279
Planes (defined)	4 - 6
Plantar aponeurosis	583, 585, 593, 603
Plantar arteries	572, 573, 580, 584
Plantar aponeurosis	583, 585, 593, 603
Plantar arteries	572, 573, 580, 585, 586
Plantar calcaneocuboid (short plantar) ligament	603
Plantar calcaneonavicular (spring) ligament	564, 587, 600, 602, 603
Plantar compartment	512, 513
Plantar digital arteries	574, 585
Plantar interossei	581, 584
Plantar ligaments	564, 571, 582, 583, 587, 600, 602, 603
Plantar plates	604
Plantarflexion (defined)	10
Plantaris	511, 553, 575, 577, 581
Platysma	232, 233, 235, 288, 291, 316
Pleura	70, 75, 79, 82, 90, 92, 97, 100, 103, 111, 112, 113, 119, 288, 317
Pleural cavities	75, 79, 82, 90, 111, 112, 113, 118, 134
Pleural recesses	112
Pleural sacs	16, 62, 75, 79, 82
Plica semilunaris (of eye)	236
Plica sublingualis	365, 369
Pollical metacarpal	568
Popliteal artery	536, 553, 554, 555, 556, 558, 571, 575, 579, 580, 581, 606, 607
Popliteal fossa	525, 540, 549, 553, 554, 556, 558, 575, 580, 581, 586, 606, 607, 608, 609
Popliteal surface of femur	522, 524, 553, 576, 577
Popliteal vein	525, 554, 580, 605, 606
Popliteus	511, 552, 554, 571, 572, 577, 578, 579, 581, 597
Porta hepatis	163, 168
Portal hypertension	168
Portal vein	159, 160, 161, 167, 168, 184, 187
Posterior chamber of the eye	277
Posterior communicating artery	260
Posterior descending (posterior interventricular) artery	87, 88, 89
Posterior division of the internal iliac artery	213
Posterior interosseous nerve	476, 477, 484
Posterior interventricular (posterior descending) artery	87, 88, 89
Posterior longitudinal ligament	45, 47, 60, 246, 343
Posterior mediastinum	82, 96, 97, 102, 346
Posterior septal artery (of nasal cavity)	358
Posterior tibial artery	579, 580, 584, 585, 608
Posterior triangle	283, 286, 288, 290, 324, 326, 405, 406, 424, 426, 427, 431
Prelental cavity (of eye)	277

Premolar teeth	246, 338, 357, 391
Pretracheal fascia	303
Prevertebral fascia	346
Prevertebral muscles	291, 300, 312, 344, 345, 346, 397
Princeps pollicis artery	482
Processus vaginalis	126, 127, 129, 130
Profunda brachii artery	437, 440, 449, 451
Profunda femoris artery	533, 537, 538, 547, 554, 555
Pronation (defined)	11
Pronator quadratus	404, 445, 447, 448, 451, 453, 475, 485
Pronator teres	404, 436, 445, 446, 447, 449, 450, 453, 475, 485, 494, 498
Prostate	203, 208, 209, 215, 216, 218, 221
Prostatic urethra	203, 208
Proximal (defined)	8
Psoas major	129, 131, 148, 151, 156, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 185, 186, 187, 196, 213, 510, 528, 536, 540, 542
Psoas minor	171
Pterygoid canal	360, 361
Pterygoid fossa	335
Pterygoid hamulus	232, 354, 362, 391
Pterygoid muscle	
lateral	256, 330, 331, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 359
medial	330, 331, 333, 334, 335, 336, 340, 359
“superior”	335
Pterygoid plates	232, 238, 335, 354, 361, 362, 391
Pterygoid venous plexus	256
Pterygomandibular raphe	232, 362
Pterygomaxillary fissure	337, 356
Pterygopalatine fossa	356, 358, 361
Pterygopalatine ganglion	356, 358, 361
Ptosis (of upper eyelid)	313, 314
Pubic body	124, 196, 198, 518, 520
Pubic branch of the inferior epigastric artery	131, 213, 214, 215
Pubic crest	121, 126, 518
Pubic ramus	131, 176, 518, 532, 540, 541
Pubic symphysis	121, 125, 129, 133, 165, 184, 194, 197, 199, 200, 204, 208, 221, 518, 520, 535, 536, 606,
Pubic tubercle	116, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130, 184, 194, 518
Pubococcygeus	198, 208
Puborectalis (puborectal sling)	198, 217
Pudendal artery	
external	207, 215, 538, 547
internal	198, 206, 207, 214, 215, 547
Pudendal (Alcock’s) canal	206, 207, 606
Pudendal nerve	198, 206, 207, 214, 217, 219, 512, 606
Pulmonary artery	85, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95
Pulmonary lymph nodes	101
Pulmonary trunk	85, 87, 88, 93, 94, 99, 108, 110, 378
Pulmonary valve	86, 108
Pulmonary veins	85, 90, 93

Pupil	267, 271, 272, 275, 276, 277, 313, 479
Pylorus	140, 155, 184, 186, 189, 190
Pyramidalis	121
Quadrangular membrane (of larynx)	374, 375
Quadrangular space (of upper limb)	423, 429, 433
Quadratus femoris	198, 216, 511, 513, 538, 545, 546, 547, 549, 550, 556
Quadratus lumborum	124, 125, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 185, 187, 196, 213, 288, 414, 504
Quadratus plantae (flexor accessorius)	581, 583, 585, 586, 593
Quadriceps femoris	61, 510, 524, 528, 530, 531, 541, 595
Radial artery	448, 449, 451, 452, 463, 470, 477, 482, 483, 498, 572, 573
Radial collateral ligament	475, 490
Radial groove	416, 435, 437, 440, 441, 487
Radial nerve	406, 416, 423, 435, 436, 437, 440, 441, 445, 452, 471, 472, 474, 475, 483, 484, 487, 498, 574
Radial notch (of ulna)	441, 443, 490, 491
Radial recurrent artery	449, 451
Radial styloid process	476, 478, 492
Radialis indicis artery	482
Radiocarpal joint	449, 491, 494
Radius (described)	443, 496
Rami communicantes (ramus communicans)	24, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 72, 98, 166, 178, 180, 217, 313
Rectal artery	
inferior	206, 215
middle	214
superior	157, 213, 215, 216
Rectal varices	168
Rectal veins	168, 216
Recto-uterine pouch (of Douglas) (posterior cul-de-sac)	212, 221
Rectovaginal septum	221, 222
Rectovesical pouch	212
Rectum	58, 135, 151, 153, 157, 168, 178, 179, 182, 188, 196, 205, 206, 208, 209, 210, 212, 214, 221, 222, 606
Rectus abdominis	64, 70, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 184, 296
Rectus capitis muscle (of neck)	50, 52, 53, 343, 344, 345
Rectus femoris	510, 529, 530, 539, 540
Rectus sheath	119, 126, 130, 131, 133
Recurrent laryngeal nerve	97, 98, 99, 224, 301, 311, 329, 347, 365, 376, 377, 378, 379
Recurrent meningeal artery	269
Referred pain	35, 62, 99, 100, 180, 181, 219, 288
Reflexes	34, 35, 58, 134, 272, 354, 358, 368, 379, 383
Renal arteries	169, 170, 184, 186, 213
Renal cortex	169
Renal pelvis	169
Renal veins	131, 143, 155, 167, 169, 170, 171, 186, 187, 216
Retina	269, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280
Retrolental space of eyeball	277
Retromandibular region	233, 235, 245, 321, 322, 324, 391
Retromandibular vein	235, 286, 299, 308, 322, 338

Retroperitoneal space	119, 134, 145, 148, 164, 168, 169, 170, 216
Retropharyngeal nodes	324
Retropharyngeal space	346
Rhomboid muscles	49, 50, 63, 64, 288, 291, 397, 414, 427, 488
Rib	17, 65
Right atrioventricular sulcus	87, 107
Right atrium	82, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 94, 95, 97, 98, 107, 109
Right colic artery	156, 157, 158
Right coronary artery	86, 87, 88, 89, 90
Right gastric artery	155, 157
Right pulmonary artery	92, 94
Right ventricle	82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 107, 108
Rima glottidis	374, 375, 376
Riolan (arc of)	158
Root of the lung	82, 85, 90, 92, 93, 96
Rotation (defined)	11
Rotator cuff	420, 422, 489
Round ligament	
of abdomen	162, 163, 168
of femur	540, 593
of uterus	126, 128, 131, 133, 207, 210, 215
Saccule	386
Sacral artery	
lateral	213, 214, 215
median	177, 213
Sacral hiatus	43, 45, 60, 221
Sacral paravertebral ganglia	33, 180
Sacral plexus	216, 504, 512, 513, 548, 556
Sacral promontory	116, 177, 194
Sacral spinal nerves	33, 60
Sacral vertebrae	40, 43, 518
Sacrospinous ligament	198, 207, 217, 517, 520
Sacrotuberous ligament	198, 205, 517, 520, 542, 548
Sacrum	43, 44
Sagittal plane (defined)	4
Sagittal dural venous sinus	253, 255, 256, 258
Salivary gland	
parotid	232, 233, 234, 235, 286, 305, 308, 322, 323, 324, 336, 338, 339, 340, 341, 348, 386, 391
sublingual	340, 341, 365, 369, 370, 384, 391
submandibular	235, 306, 308, 316, 340, 341, 365, 369, 370, 384, 391
Salpingopharyngeus	347, 364
Santorini (accessory pancreatic duct of)	163
Saphenous nerve	533, 534, 535, 539, 540, 605, 608
Saphenous opening (of fascia lata)	129, 527, 528
Saphenous vein	
great	132, 181, 207, 220, 500, 525, 533, 540, 604, 605, 608
small	500, 525, 553, 605, 608
Sartorius	510, 525, 528, 529, 530, 533, 534, 535, 536, 539, 540, 552, 557, 591, 605, 606, 608
Scalenus anterior	288, 289, 290, 291, 308, 309, 317, 318, 320, 321, 329, 344, 426

Scalenus medius	286, 288, 289, 290, 308, 317, 329, 405, 414, 415
Scalenus posterior	290
Scalp	14, 53, 230, 231, 234, 243, 249, 256, 257, 269, 270, 274, 286, 287, 307, 336, 340, 341, 389, 390
Scaphoid	354, 446, 449, 453, 454, 457, 460, 477, 482, 491, 497, 498, 564
Scaphoid tubercle	446, 457, 497
Scapula (described)	408
Scapulothoracic joint	411
Scarpa's fascia	119, 204, 205
Schlemm (canal of)	277, 278
Sciatic notch	
greater	198, 516, 546, 608
lesser	517, 520, 545
Sciatic nerve	198, 216, 533, 547, 549, 550, 552, 553, 556, 557, 558, 580, 608
Sclera	264, 265, 269, 271, 275, 276, 278
Scrotum	14, 121, 126, 127, 128, 133, 171, 204, 205, 207, 215, 540
Segmental bronchi	79, 92, 93
Sella turcica	248, 254
Semicircular canals	384, 386
Semilunar (Gasserian, trigeminal) ganglion	248, 259, 261, 338, 340, 356, 361, 370
Semilunar valves	85, 86
Semimembranosus	511, 517, 550, 552, 553, 554, 556, 595, 597
Seminal colliculus	208
Seminal vesicles	208, 209, 215, 221
Semispinalis	50, 51, 52, 53, 319
Semitendinosus	511, 517, 530, 550, 552, 553, 556, 590, 606
Semitendinosus tendon	552, 553
Serous pericardium	79
Serratus anterior	4, 73, 284, 288, 291, 397, 414, 415, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 488
Short gastric arteries	154, 158, 161
Short head of biceps brachii	426, 429, 434, 435, 436, 439
Short head of biceps femoris	510, 512, 550, 551, 552, 556, 557
Shoulder girdle	410, 412, 495
Shoulder (glenohumeral) joint	400, 420, 421, 422, 423, 433, 434, 488, 489, 530
Shoulder separation	413
Sigmoid colon	135, 151, 153, 157, 182, 188
Sigmoid flexure	151, 188
Sigmoid mesocolon	151, 153, 157, 158, 209
Sigmoid dural venous sinus	254, 256, 257
Sigmoidal arteries	157, 158
Sinusoids (hepatic)	160, 168
Skull (described)	237 - 245
SMA (superior mesenteric artery)	146, 148, 151, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 169, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 191, 192
Small intestine	146, 148, 153, 156, 191
Small saphenous vein	525, 553, 605, 608
SMAS (superficial musculo-aponeurotic system)	229, 231
Soft palate	306, 354, 355, 356, 358, 364, 365, 366, 377, 379
Soleus	511, 561, 575, 576, 577, 580, 581, 587
Somatic motor system	23
Somatic structures	13, 18, 74

Spermatic cord	127, 130, 133, 134, 171, 207, 215
Spermatic fascia	127, 128, 133, 204, 205
Sphenoid	238, 240, 241, 248, 249, 255, 259, 261, 263, 265, 269, 333, 335, 351, 352, 354, 361, 390
Sphenoid air sinus	351
Sphenoid bone	238, 249, 259, 265, 269, 351, 354, 361
Sphenomandibular ligament	226, 332, 337, 340, 381
Sphenopalatine artery	356, 358
Sphincter of Oddi	163
Sphincter urethrae	200, 201, 206
Sphincter urethrovaginalis	200, 201, 207
Spinal accessory nerve	12, 49, 225, 246, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 324, 347, 376
Spinal anesthesia	59
Spinal arachnoid	60, 258
Spinal arteries	177, 259, 319
Spinal branches of segmental arteries	70, 214
Spinal cord	8, 12, 18, 20, 24, 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 39, 41, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 70, 98, 99, 100, 134, 136, 177, 178, 179, 180, 184, 213, 217, 218, 219, 225, 246, 250, 258, 309, 313, 318, 319, 488
Spinal cord ischemia	177
Spinal muscles	47, 51, 52, 53, 54
Spinal nerves (described)	20 - 22
Spinal nerve rootlets	20, 34, 55, 56, 58, 59, 319
Spinal tap	59
Spinoglenoid notch	410, 424, 427
Splanchnic nerve	31, 73, 178, 179, 180
Splanchnic nerves (defined)	31
greater	73, 178, 179, 180
pelvic	33, 34, 179, 180, 217, 218, 219, 512
lumbar	31, 166, 178, 179, 218
Spleen	144, 145, 148, 153, 154, 159, 181, 186, 189, 190, 191, 192
Splenic artery	154, 158, 187
Splenic flexure of the colon	151, 157, 189, 192
Splenic vein	159, 160, 187
Splenius capitis	51, 52, 283, 307
Spring (plantar calcaneonavicular) ligament	564, 587, 600, 602, 603
Stapedius	361, 383, 384, 385
Stapes	226, 382, 383, 387
Stellate ganglion	26, 313
Sternal angle	65, 66, 94, 104, 106, 108, 110, 111
Sternoclavicular joint	66, 94, 108, 109, 110, 111, 299, 316, 328, 411, 412, 418
Sternum	64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 72, 79, 94, 102, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 121, 183, 296, 399, 418
Stomach	135, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 148, 151, 154, 155, 157, 161, 168, 179, 183, 189, 190, 191, 192, 377
Straight dural venous sinus	255
Styloglossus	348, 364, 365, 367, 368, 370
Stylohyoid muscle	305, 311, 314, 315, 321, 322, 323, 328, 336, 361, 383
Stylohyoid ligament	226, 294, 364, 381
Styloid process	226, 245, 294, 305, 307, 315, 321, 322, 326, 364, 367, 368, 381, 390, 442, 443, 445, 455, 474, 476, 477, 478, 490, 491, 496, 561
Stylomastoid foramen	235, 245, 307, 322, 384, 390

Stylopharyngeus	305, 348, 349, 364, 368
Subacromial bursa	420
Subarachnoid space	55, 56, 59, 246, 255, 256, 258, 259, 261, 278, 319
Subclavian artery	31, 69, 70, 71, 94, 97, 108, 259, 289, 290, 291, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 326, 329, 346, 378, 426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 536
Subclavian lymph trunk	102, 493
Subclavian vein	94, 109, 286, 289, 308, 320, 321, 427, 431
Subclavius	67, 397, 415, 416, 426, 428, 488
Subcostal artery	95, 131, 177
Subcostal muscles	63, 69
Subcostal nerve	72, 121, 133, 173, 174, 175, 185, 548
Subcostal plane	183, 185
Subcutaneous layer	119, 127, 131, 204, 230
Subcutaneous tissue (defined)	14 - 15
Subdiaphragmatic ganglia	31, 32, 33, 178, 179
Subdiaphragmatic plexus (of nerves)	164, 166, 179
Subdural hematoma	256
Subdural space	256, 319
Sublingual fold (plica sublingualis)	365, 369
Sublingual salivary gland	340, 341, 365, 369, 370, 384, 391
Submandibular duct	369, 370, 391
Submandibular ganglion	341, 370
Submandibular salivary gland	235, 306, 308, 316, 340, 341, 365, 369, 370, 384, 391
Submandibular lymph nodes	324, 389
Submandibular region	314
Submandibular salivary gland	235, 306, 308, 316, 324, 341, 369, 370
Submental artery	307, 316
Submental nodes	324, 389
Submental triangle	292, 307, 316, 324
Suboccipital muscles	50, 52, 53
Suboccipital nerve	53
Subperitoneal space	119, 178, 194, 208, 209, 210, 212, 215, 218, 221
Subsartorial (adductor, Hunter's) canal	534, 536, 540, 553, 554, 605
Subscapular artery	428, 429, 430
Subscapular bursa	422, 490
Subscapular nerve	
lower	406, 420, 421, 432, 433
middle (thoracodorsal)	406, 419, 432, 433
upper	406, 433
Subscapular nodes	101
Subscapularis	403, 406, 420, 421, 422, 423, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 433, 489
Subtalar joint	570, 577, 600
Sulcus terminalis of heart	84, 86
Sulcus terminalis of tongue	365
Superficial musculo-aponeurotic system (SMAS)	229, 231
Superficial peroneal nerve	61, 512, 570, 574, 575
Superficial temporal artery	234, 305, 336, 392
Superficial temporal vein	338
Superficial transverse metacarpal ligaments	457
Superficial transverse perineus muscle	203

Superior (defined)	7
Superior cervical sympathetic ganglion	25, 27, 29, 265, 277, 312, 313, 347
Superior constrictor (of pharynx)	232, 306, 355, 362, 363, 364, 365, 377
Superior mesenteric artery (SMA)	146, 148, 151, 155, 156, 158, 169, 181, 185, 186, 187, 191, 192
Superior mesenteric ganglia	179
Superior mesenteric vein	159, 160, 186, 187
Superior oblique muscle of the eye	264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272
Superior petrosal dural venous sinus	254, 255, 256, 261
Superior rectus muscle of eye	264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
Superior temporal line	333
Superior vena cava	84, 86, 94, 95, 97, 106, 107, 109, 168
Supination (defined)	11
Supinator crest of ulna	441, 475
Supraciliary arch	391
Supraclavicular nerves	287, 288
Supracristal (intercristal) plane	59, 183, 184, 185
Supraorbital artery	269, 274, 275
Supraorbital nerve	274
Supraorbital notch	274, 391
Supraorbital vein	234
Suprarenal vein	170
Suprarenal glands	119, 164, 170, 186, 190, 191
Suprascapular artery	290, 291, 309, 320, 424, 426, 427, 429, 430
Suprascapular ligament	410, 427
Suprascapular nerve	406, 420, 424, 488
Suprascapular notch	291, 297, 410, 424, 427
Supraspinatus	403, 406, 420, 422, 424, 427, 430, 488
Supraspinatus tendon	420
Supraspinous fossa	410, 420, 424, 427, 430
Supratrochlear artery	234, 269, 270, 275
Supratrochlear nerve	274
Supratrochlear vein	234
Sural nerve(s)	61, 553, 558, 559, 574, 581, 608
Suspensory ligament of the lens	276, 277
Suspensory ligament of the penis	204
Suspensory ligaments of Cooper	64
Sustentaculum tali	565, 566, 578, 602, 607
Sutures	230, 241, 243, 244, 245, 250
Swallowing	298, 315, 354, 364, 366, 368, 371, 375, 377
Sweat glands	13, 14, 23, 24, 27, 32, 64, 103, 229, 236, 274, 313, 504
Sympathetic chain (trunk)	17, 29, 30, 31, 34, 62, 73, 99, 114, 115, 164, 166, 178, 179, 180, 185, 187, 193, 217, 218, 281, 312, 313, 329, 349
Sympathetic nervous system	23, 24, 35
Symphysis pubis	121, 125, 129, 133, 165, 184, 194, 197, 199, 200, 204, 208, 221, 518, 520, 535, 536, 606,
Synovial joint (defined)	8 - 9
Synovial sheaths	448, 457, 466, 478, 571, 579
Taenia coli	153
Talocalcaneonavicular joint	599, 600

Talofibular ligaments	601
Talonavicular articulation	600
Talus	563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 578, 599, 600, 602, 607
Tarsal bones	564, 572, 579, 601
Tarsal commissure	236
Taste	226, 227, 311, 340, 349, 361, 366, 368, 369, 370, 384, 385, 386
Teeth	56, 232, 246, 315, 333, 337, 338, 340, 352, 357, 358, 359, 366, 371, 391
Temporal bone	238, 240, 241, 245, 294, 314, 326, 333, 335, 379, 381, 382, 383, 390
Temporal branch of the facial nerve	235
Temporal field of vision	278, 279, 280
Temporal fossa	334
Temporalis	261, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 339, 359
Temporomandibular joint	333, 335
Temporoparietal fascia	231, 333
Tendo calcaneus (Achilles tendon)	565, 575, 576, 577, 579
Tensor fasciae latae	510, 512, 527, 542, 545, 548, 606
Tentorium cerebelli	251, 252, 253, 254, 255
Teres major	403, 406, 420, 423, 426, 427, 429, 433, 436, 437, 440
Teres minor	403, 406, 420, 422, 423, 428, 429, 433, 435
Terminal (iliopectineal) line of ilium	116, 122, 194, 518
Testicular artery	171, 215
Testicular descent	127
Testicular vein (see Gonadal vein)	
Testis	126, 127, 128, 134, 170, 171
Thenar eminence	408, 460, 461, 463, 464, 470, 484, 485, 499, 581
Thoracic aorta	69, 95, 101, 158, 177, 431
Thoracic cavity	65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 82, 90, 113, 117, 173, 174
Thoracic duct	96, 101, 102, 182, 184, 321, 323, 493
Thoracic splanchnic nerves	31, 73, 178
Thoracic vertebrae	20, 42, 45, 47, 50, 64, 65, 104, 106, 108, 344, 414
Thoracic wall	64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 119, 120, 130, 408, 411
Thoracoacromial artery	68, 431
Thoracodorsal artery	429, 430
Thoracodorsal (middle subscapular) nerve	406, 419, 432, 433
Thoracolumbar fascia	50, 119, 124, 125, 172, 205
Thymus	94, 303, 379
Thyrocervical trunk	290, 307, 317, 319, 320, 426, 427, 430, 431
Thyroglossal duct	303
Thyrohyoid ligaments	373
Thyrohyoid membrane	306, 310, 373, 376
Thyrohyoid muscle	312
Thyroid angle	373, 374
Thyroid artery	
inferior	305, 307, 312, 320
superior	305, 310
Thyroid cartilage	294, 295, 296, 298, 303, 305, 311, 326, 327, 328, 364, 373, 375
Thyroid diverticulum (of embryonic pharynx)	301, 302, 303, 365
Thyroid gland	301, 302, 303, 305, 311, 320, 321, 327, 328, 329
Thyroid ima artery	321

Thyroid vein	
inferior	320
middle	320
superior	r308
Tibia (described)	559
Tibial artery	
anterior	555, 571, 572, 574, 579, 580, 581, 607
posterior	579, 580, 584, 585, 608
Tibial nerve	513, 533, 558, 550, 552, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 585, 586, 606, 609
Tibial plateau	559, 577, 578, 595, 596, 597, 598
Tibial portion of the sciatic nerve (see Tibial nerve)	
Tibial tuberosity	529, 530, 561, 562, 599, 607
Tibialis anterior	510, 569, 570, 572, 574, 581, 591
Tibialis posterior	511, 561, 563, 577, 578, 579, 580
Tibialis posterior tendon	578
Tibiofibular joints	563, 574
Tibionavicular ligament	600
Tibioperoneal trunk	571, 579, 580, 581
Tongue (described)	366
Tonsils	306, 323, 365, 379, 389
Torus tubarius	
Trabeculae carnae	85, 86
Trachea	92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 296, 300, 301, 303, 320, 321, 324, 327, 347, 371
Tracheal lymph nodes	98, 101, 102, 323
Transpyloric plane	184, 185, 186, 189, 190
Transversalis fascia	119, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 195, 539
Transverse acetabular ligament	518, 540, 593, 594
Transverse carpal ligament	446, 448, 449, 450, 452, 453, 456, 457, 460, 461, 463, 464, 466, 478, 485, 486, 497, 498, 499
Transverse cervical artery	290, 291, 309, 320, 426, 427
Transverse cervical nerve	287, 326
Transverse colon	135, 146, 148, 151, 153, 156, 158, 161, 179, 187, 188, 190, 191
Transverse facial artery	234, 336
Transverse humeral ligament	416, 434
Transverse mesocolon	151, 153, 156, 161
Transverse metacarpal ligaments	457, 459, 467, 468, 469, 584, 604
Transverse plane (defined)	6
Transverse process of vertebra (described)	41 - 44
Transverse scapular (suprascapular) ligament	410, 427
Transverse dural venous sinus	253, 254
Transverse sinus of pericardial cavity	78
Transversospinal muscles	51, 52
Transversus abdominis	121, 122, 125, 171, 172, 185, 187
Transversus thoracis	69, 72, 121
Trapezium	446, 449, 454, 457, 459, 460, 476, 477, 482, 492, 497, 498, 564
Trapezius	49, 50, 52, 53, 64, 225, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 290, 326, 414, 415, 427
Trapezoid	411, 413, 454, 457, 460, 564
Trendelenburg gait	588
Trendelenburg sign	549
Triangular fibrocartilage (disc) of the wrist	441, 442, 443, 444, 454, 491

Triangular ligaments of the liver	140
Triangular space of upper limb	423, 428
Triceps brachii	403, 423, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 440, 487, 489, 494, 530
Triceps surae	570, 575, 577, 586, 591, 592
Tricuspid valve	85
Trigeminal (semilunar; Gasserian) ganglion	248, 259, 261, 338, 340, 356, 361, 370
Trigeminal nerve (see also its divisions and ganglion)	224, 226, 248, 261, 358, 359
Triquetrum	454, 456, 491, 564
Trochanter	171, 198, 521, 524, 528, 530, 531, 532, 533, 542, 543, 544, 545, 594, 606, 608
Trochanteric fossa	521, 536, 545, 594
Trochanters of the femur	
greater	198, 521, 530, 543, 544, 545, 606, 608
lesser	171, 521, 528, 532, 533, 542, 594
Trochlea	
of a phalanx	456
of the femur	523, 524, 531, 606
of the humerus	417, 418, 441, 490
of the superior oblique muscle	265
of the talus	63, 564
Trochlear nerve	224, 255, 258, 263, 272
Trochlear notch (of the ulna)	441
Tubercle of Lister	433, 477, 496
Tunica dartos of scrotum	127, 204, 205
Tympanic branch of the glossopharyngeal nerve	348, 384, 386
Tympanic cavity	259, 337, 348, 360, 379, 381, 382, 383, 384
Tympanic membrane (eardrum)	245, 337, 340, 379, 381, 382, 383, 387
Tympanic plexus of nerves	341, 348, 384, 386
Tympanic portion of the temporal bone	245
Ulna (described)	441
Ulnar artery	436, 449, 450, 451, 452, 462, 463, 470, 481, 482, 483, 498, 499, 585
Ulnar collateral arteries	437, 438, 439, 450, 451
Ulnar collateral ligament	440, 447, 452, 490
Ulnar nerve	407, 408, 432, 437, 438, 439, 440, 446, 447, 450, 452, 453, 457, 460, 461, 463, 467, 468, 469, 470, 484, 486, 487, 488, 496, 497, 499, 586
Ulnar recurrent artery	450
Umbilical artery	214
Umbilical ligament	208, 214
Umbilical vein	136, 162
Umbilicus	7, 102, 103, 119, 124, 125, 126, 130, 132, 133, 146, 148, 151, 168, 182, 184, 192, 208, 214, 219, 220, 493, 604
Uncinate process (of pancreas)	159, 163, 186, 349, 350
Upper subscapular nerve	406, 433
Ureter	156, 157, 164, 168, 169, 170, 171, 179, 186, 187, 208, 211, 213, 215, 217
Urethra	197, 200, 201, 203, 205, 207, 208, 222
Urinary bladder	24, 58, 168, 170, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 218, 221, 222
Urogenital diaphragm (perineal membrane, triangular membrane)	200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 218
Urogenital triangle	199, 200, 204, 205
Uterine artery	211, 213, 214, 215, 220

Uterine cervix	35, 209, 212, 215, 219, 221
Uterine isthmus	209, 212
Uterine (Fallopian) tube (oviducts)	171, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 221
Uterosacral ligaments	211
Uterus	126, 128, 171, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 525
Utricle	208, 386
Uvula	366, 379
Vagal trunks	97, 100, 179
Vagina	197, 200, 201, 203, 206, 208, 209, 212, 215, 217, 221, 222, 606
Vaginal artery	215
Vagus nerve	33, 62, 97, 98, 99, 100, 179, 224, 226, 227, 246, 281, 286, 301, 309, 310, 311, 313, 323, 329, 330, 346, 347, 348, 349, 361, 365, 368, 370, 376, 377, 378, 379, 384, 385
Vallate papillae	365
Valleculae	373
Valve	
mitral	86, 88, 97, 110
semilunar	85, 86
tricuspid	85
Valvular sinuses	85, 86, 94
Vas deferens (ductus deferens)	127, 128, 208, 210, 213, 215
Vasa recta	156
Vastus intermedius	530, 531, 532, 539, 540
Vastus lateralis	530, 531, 539, 540, 542, 543, 551
Vastus medialis	530, 531, 533, 534, 536, 539, 540, 605, 608
Vastus medialis obliquus (VMO)	531
Vater (ampulla of)	163
Venous sinuses of dura	253 - 255
Ventral horn (of spinal cord)	20, 27, 225
Ventral mesentery	136, 139, 140
Ventral ramus (defined)	20
Ventral root (defined)	20
Ventricle (of heart)	
left	82, 85, 86, 87, 88, 107, 110
right	82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 107, 108
Ventricular ligament (of larynx)	373, 374
Vertebra prominens	43, 326
Vertebrae (described)	37 - 45, 341-342
Vertebral artery	52, 246, 259, 260, 307, 312, 313, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 344
Vertebral veins	253
Vesical arteries	214, 215
Vesico-uterine pouch (anterior cul-de-sac)	212
Vestibular apparatus	386
Vestibule	
laryngeal	374
nasal	351, 358
of the vagina	203
oral	232, 233, 366, 385, 391
Visceral pericardium	75, 76, 77, 79, 82, 100
Visceral peritoneum	118, 119, 136, 137, 138, 143, 145, 148, 151, 153, 162, 163, 210, 211, 212

Visceral pleura	79, 90, 92, 100, 103
Visceral sensation	13, 34, 219, 226
Visceral structure (defined)	13
Viscerocranium	237
Visual fields	273, 278, 279, 280
Vitreous body	277
Vocal cords (folds)	371, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379
Vocal ligaments	372, 374, 376
Vocal process (of arytenoid cartilage)	371, 373, 375
Vomer	350
Walking (muscle use during)	587 - 593
White ramus communicans (defined)	27
Winging of the scapula	284, 415
Winslow (foramen of, epiploic foramen)	145, 161, 186
Wirsung (pancreatic duct of)	163, 187
Xiphisternal joint	64, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 184, 189, 190
Xiphoid process	64, 74, 96, 106, 112, 113, 121, 124, 126, 133, 189
Yolk sac	135
Zygapophysys	41, 44, 45, 47, 48, 342
Zygomatic arch	231, 232, 233, 234, 333, 334, 336, 339, 390, 391, 392
Zygomatic branch of the facial nerve	235
Zygomatic bone	232, 261, 269, 333, 357, 390
Zygomatic nerve	269, 357
Zygomatic process (of the temporal bone)	333, 335
Zygomatofacial nerve	357
Zygomatocotemporal nerve	357
Zygomatikus major	232, 386